

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1           1. (Currently amended) A method for managing a database system,  
2 wherein the database system has a plurality of administrators, comprising:  
3           receiving a command to perform an administrative function involving an  
4 object defined within the database system;  
5           determining if the object is a sensitive object that is associated with  
6 security functions in the database system, wherein the sensitive object is encrypted  
7 in the database system, wherein the sensitive object can include a sensitive row  
8 within a table in the database system, wherein the sensitive row contains sensitive  
9 data, and wherein other rows in the table need not contain sensitive data;  
10          wherein the sensitive object is an object that represents a sensitive user of  
11 the database system who is empowered to access sensitive data;  
12          wherein at least one of the plurality of administrators is a security officer  
13 who can perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
14          wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
15 security officer cannot perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
16          wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
17 security officer cannot become a sensitive user and thereby obtain access to  
18 sensitive objects indirectly;  
19          if the object is not a sensitive object, and if the command to perform an  
20 administrative is received from an administrator who is not a security officer,  
21 allowing the administrative function to proceed; and  
22          if the object is a sensitive object, and if the command is received from an  
23 administrator who is not a security officer, disallowing the administrative  
24 function.

1           2. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
2           receiving a request to perform an operation on a data item in the database  
3           system;  
4           if the data item is a sensitive data item containing sensitive information  
5           and if the request is received from a sensitive user who is empowered to access  
6           sensitive data, allowing the operation to proceed if the sensitive user has access  
7           rights to the sensitive data item; and  
8           if the data item is a sensitive data item and the request is received from a  
9           user who is not a sensitive user, disallowing the operation.

1           3. (Original) The method of claim 2, wherein if the data item is a sensitive  
2           data item, if the operation is allowed to proceed, and if the operation involves  
3           retrieval of the data item, the method further comprises decrypting the data item  
4           using an encryption key after the data item is retrieved.

1           4. (Original) The method of claim 3, wherein the encryption key is stored  
2           along with a table containing the data item.

1           5. (Original) The method of claim 4, wherein the encryption key is stored  
2           in encrypted form.

1           6 (Canceled).

1           7. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein if the object is not a sensitive  
2           object, and if the command to perform the administrative function is received  
3           from a security officer, the method further comprises allowing the security officer  
4           to perform the administrative function on the object.

1           8. (Original) The method of claim 1,  
2           wherein the database system includes a number of sensitive data items;  
3   and  
4           wherein only specific sensitive users are allowed to access a given  
5   sensitive data item.

1           9. (Currently amended) A computer-readable storage medium storing  
2   instructions that when executed by a computer cause the computer to perform a  
3   method for managing a database system, wherein the database system has a  
4   plurality of administrators, the method comprising:  
5           receiving a command to perform an administrative function involving an  
6   object defined within the database system;  
7           determining if the object is a sensitive object that is associated with  
8   security functions in the database system, wherein the sensitive object is encrypted  
9   in the database system, wherein the sensitive object can include a sensitive row  
10   within a table in the database system, wherein the sensitive row contains sensitive  
11   data, and wherein other rows in the table need not contain sensitive data;  
12           wherein the sensitive object is an object that represents a sensitive user of  
13   the database system who is empowered to access sensitive data;  
14           wherein at least one of the plurality of administrators is a security officer  
15   who can perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
16           wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
17   security officer cannot perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
18           wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
19   security officer cannot become a sensitive user and thereby obtain access to  
20   sensitive objects indirectly;

21           if the object is not a sensitive object, and if the command is received from  
22   an administrator who is not a security officer, allowing the administrative function  
23   to proceed; and  
24           if the object is a sensitive object, and if the command is received from an  
25   administrator system who is not a security officer, disallowing the administrative  
26   function.

1           10. (Previously presented) The computer-readable storage medium of  
2   claim 9, wherein the method further comprises:  
3           receiving a request to perform an operation on a data item in the database  
4   system;  
5           if the data item is a sensitive data item containing sensitive information  
6   and if the request is received from a sensitive user who is empowered to access  
7   sensitive data, allowing the operation to proceed if the sensitive user has access  
8   rights to the sensitive data item; and  
9           if the data item is a sensitive data item and the request is received from a  
10   user system who is not a sensitive user, disallowing the operation.

1           11. (Original) The computer-readable storage medium of claim 10,  
2   wherein if the data item is a sensitive data item, if the operation is allowed to  
3   proceed, and if the operation involves retrieval of the data item, the method  
4   further comprises decrypting the data item using an encryption key after the data  
5   item is retrieved.

1           12. (Original) The computer-readable storage medium of claim 11,  
2   wherein the encryption key is stored along with a table containing the data item.

1           13. (Original) The computer-readable storage medium of claim 12,  
2 wherein the encryption key is stored in encrypted form.

1           14 (Canceled).

1           15. (Original) The computer-readable storage medium of claim 9, wherein  
2 if the object is not a sensitive object, and if the command to perform the  
3 administrative function is received from a security officer, the method further  
4 comprises allowing the security officer to perform the administrative function.

1           16. (Original) The computer-readable storage medium of claim 9,  
2 wherein the database system includes a number of sensitive data items;  
3 and  
4 wherein only specific sensitive users are allowed to access a given  
5 sensitive data item.

1           17. (Currently amended) An apparatus for managing a database system,  
2 wherein the database system has a plurality of administrators, comprising:  
3           a command receiving mechanism that is configured to receive a command  
4 to perform an administrative function involving an object defined within the  
5 database system;  
6           an execution mechanism that is configured to,  
7                 determine if the object is a sensitive object that is  
8                 associated with security functions in the database system, wherein  
9                 the sensitive object is encrypted in the database system, wherein  
10                the sensitive object can include a sensitive row within a table in the  
11                database system, wherein the sensitive row contains sensitive data,

12                   and wherein other rows in the table need not contain sensitive data,  
13                   wherein the sensitive object is an object that represents a sensitive  
14                   user of the database system who is empowered to access sensitive  
15                   data;  
16                   wherein at least one of the plurality of administrators is a security officer  
17                   who can perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
18                   wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
19                   security officer cannot perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
20                   wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
21                   security officer cannot become a sensitive user and thereby obtain access to  
22                   sensitive objects indirectly;  
23                                allow the administrative function to proceed, if the object is  
24                   not a sensitive object, and if the command is received from an  
25                   administrator who is not a security officer, and to  
26                                disallow the administrative function, if the object is the  
27                   sensitive object, and if the command is received from an  
28                   administrator who is not a security officer.

1                   18. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 17,  
2                   wherein the command receiving mechanism is configured to receive a  
3                   request to perform an operation on a data item in the database system;  
4                   wherein the execution mechanism is configured to,  
5                                allow the operation to proceed, if the data item is a  
6                   sensitive data item, if the request is received from a sensitive user  
7                   who is empowered to access sensitive data, and if the sensitive user  
8                   has access rights to the sensitive data item, and to

9                            disallow the operation, if the data item is a sensitive data  
10                           item, and if the request is received from a user who is not a  
11                           sensitive user.

1                   19. (Original) The apparatus of claim 18, further comprising a decryption  
2                   mechanism, wherein if the data item is a sensitive data item, if the operation is  
3                   allowed to proceed, and if the operation involves retrieval of the data item, the  
4                   decryption mechanism is configured to decrypt the data item using an encryption  
5                   key after the data item is retrieved

1                   20. (Original) The apparatus of claim 19, wherein the encryption key is  
2                   stored along with a table containing the data item.

1                   21. (Original) The apparatus of claim 20, wherein the encryption key is  
2                   stored in encrypted form.

1                   22 (Canceled).

1                   23. (Original) The apparatus of claim 17, wherein if the object is not a  
2                   sensitive object, and if the command to perform the administrative function is  
3                   received from a security officer, the execution mechanism is configured to allow  
4                   the security officer to perform the administrative function.

1                   24. (Original) The apparatus of claim 17,  
2                   wherein the database system includes a number of sensitive data items;  
3                   and

4            wherein only specific sensitive users are allowed to access a given  
5 sensitive data item.

1            25. (Currently amended) A method for managing a database system,  
2 comprising:  
3            receiving a command to perform an administrative function involving an  
4 object defined within the database system;  
5            determining if the object is a sensitive object that is associated with  
6 security functions in the database system, wherein the sensitive object is an object  
7 that represents a sensitive user of the database system who is empowered to access  
8 sensitive data;  
9            wherein at least one of the plurality of administrators is a security officer  
10 who can perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
11            wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
12 security officer cannot perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
13            wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
14 security officer cannot become a sensitive user and thereby obtain access to  
15 sensitive objects indirectly;  
16            if the object is not a sensitive object, and if the command is received from  
17 a database administrator who is not a security officer, allowing the administrative  
18 function to proceed; and  
19            if the object is a sensitive object, and if the command is received from a  
20 system administrator who is not a security officer, disallowing the administrative  
21 function.

1            26. (Previously presented) The method of claim 25, further comprising:



2 receiving a request to perform an operation on a data item in the database  
3 system;  
4 if the data item is a sensitive data item containing sensitive information  
5 and if the request is received from a sensitive user who is empowered to access  
6 sensitive data, allowing the operation to proceed if the sensitive user has access  
7 rights to the sensitive data item; and  
8 if the data item is a sensitive data item and the request is received from a  
9 user who is not a sensitive user, disallowing the operation.

1 27. (Previously presented) The method of claim 26, wherein if the data  
2 item is a sensitive data item, if the operation is allowed to proceed, and if the  
3 operation involves retrieval of the data item, the method further comprises  
4 decrypting the data item using an encryption key after the data item is retrieved.

1 28. (Previously presented) The method of claim 27, wherein the encryption  
2 key is stored along with a table containing the data item.

1 29. (Previously presented) The method of claim 28, wherein the encryption  
2 key is stored in encrypted form.

1 30. (Previously presented) The method of claim 25, wherein the sensitive  
2 object can include one of:  
3 a sensitive table containing sensitive data in the database system;  
4 a sensitive row within a table in the database system, wherein the sensitive  
5 row contains sensitive data; and  
6 an object that represents a sensitive user of the database system who is  
7 empowered to access sensitive data.

1           31. (Previously presented) The method of claim 25, wherein if the object is  
2 not a sensitive object, and if the command to perform the administrative function  
3 is received from a security officer, the method further comprises allowing the  
4 security officer to perform the administrative function on the object.

1           32. (Previously presented) The method of claim 25,  
2 wherein the database system includes a number of sensitive data items;  
3 and  
4 wherein only specific sensitive users are allowed to access a given  
5 sensitive data item.

1           33. (Currently amended) A computer-readable storage medium storing  
2 instructions that when executed by a computer cause the computer to perform a  
3 method for managing a database system, the method comprising:  
4 receiving a command to perform an administrative function involving an  
5 object defined within the database system;  
6 determining if the object is a sensitive object that is associated with  
7 security functions in the database system, wherein the sensitive object is an object  
8 that represents a sensitive user of the database system who is empowered to access  
9 sensitive data;  
10 wherein at least one of the plurality of administrators is a security officer  
11 who can perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
12 wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
13 security officer cannot perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
14 wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
15 security officer cannot become a sensitive user and thereby obtain access to  
16 sensitive objects indirectly;

17           if the object is not a sensitive object, and if the command is received from  
18   a database administrator who is not a security officer, allowing the administrative  
19   function to proceed; and  
20           if the object is a sensitive object, and if the command is received from a  
21   system administrator who is not a security officer, disallowing the administrative  
22   function.

1           34. (Previously presented) The computer-readable storage medium of  
2   claim 33, wherein the method further comprises:  
3           receiving a request to perform an operation on a data item in the database  
4   system;  
5           if the data item is a sensitive data item containing sensitive information  
6   and if the request is received from a sensitive user who is empowered to access  
7   sensitive data, allowing the operation to proceed if the sensitive user has access  
8   rights to the sensitive data item; and  
9           if the data item is a sensitive data item and the request is received from a  
10   user who is not a sensitive user, disallowing the operation.

1           35. (Previously presented) The computer-readable storage medium of  
2   claim 34, wherein if the data item is a sensitive data item, if the operation is  
3   allowed to proceed, and if the operation involves retrieval of the data item, the  
4   method further comprises decrypting the data item using an encryption key after  
5   the data item is retrieved.

1           36. (Previously presented) The computer-readable storage medium of  
2   claim 35, wherein the encryption key is stored along with a table containing the  
3   data item.

1           37. (Previously presented) The computer-readable storage medium of  
2 claim 36, wherein the encryption key is stored in encrypted form.

1           38. (Previously presented) The computer-readable storage medium of  
2 claim 33, wherein the sensitive object can include one of:  
3           a sensitive table containing sensitive data in the database system;  
4           a sensitive row within a table in the database system, wherein the sensitive  
5 row contains sensitive data; and  
6           an object that represents a sensitive user of the database system who is  
7 empowered to access sensitive data.

1           39. (Previously presented) The computer-readable storage medium of  
2 claim 33, wherein if the object is not a sensitive object, and if the command to  
3 perform the administrative function is received from a security officer, the method  
4 further comprises allowing the security officer to perform the administrative  
5 function.

1           40. (Previously presented) The computer-readable storage medium of  
2 claim 33,  
3           wherein the database system includes a number of sensitive data items;  
4 and  
5           wherein only specific sensitive users are allowed to access a given  
6 sensitive data item.

1           41. (Currently amended) An apparatus for managing a database system,  
2 comprising:

3           a command receiving mechanism that is configured to receive a command  
4   to perform an administrative function involving an object defined within the  
5   database system;  
6           wherein at least one of the plurality of administrators is a security officer  
7   who can perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
8           wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
9   security officer cannot perform administrative functions on sensitive objects;  
10          wherein an administrator in the plurality of administrators who is not a  
11   security officer cannot become a sensitive user and thereby obtain access to  
12   sensitive objects indirectly;  
13          an execution mechanism that is configured to,  
14                  determine if the object is a sensitive object that is  
15                  associated with security functions in the database system, wherein  
16                  the sensitive object is an object that represents a sensitive user of  
17                  the database system who is empowered to access sensitive data,  
18                  allow the administrative function to proceed, if the object is  
19                  not a sensitive object, and if the command is received from an  
20                  administrator who is not a security officer, and to  
21                  disallow the administrative function, if the object is a  
22                  sensitive object, and if the command is received from an  
23                  administrator who is not a security officer.

1           42. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 41,  
2           wherein the command receiving mechanism is configured to receive a  
3   request to perform an operation on a data item in the database system;  
4           wherein the execution mechanism is configured to,

5           allow the operation to proceed, if the data item is a sensitive data item, if  
6   the request is received from a sensitive user who is empowered to access sensitive  
7   data, and if the sensitive user has access rights to the sensitive data item, and to  
8           disallow the operation, if the data item is a sensitive data item, and if the  
9   request is received from a user who is not a sensitive user.

1           43. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 42, further comprising a  
2   decryption mechanism, wherein if the data item is a sensitive data item, if the  
3   operation is allowed to proceed, and if the operation involves retrieval of the data  
4   item, the decryption mechanism is configured to decrypt the data item using an  
5   encryption key after the data item is retrieved

1           44. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 43, wherein the  
2   encryption key is stored along with a table containing the data item.

1           45. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 44, wherein the  
2   encryption key is stored in encrypted form.

1           46. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 41, wherein the  
2   sensitive object can include one of:  
3           a sensitive table containing sensitive data in the database system;  
4           a sensitive row within a table in the database system, wherein the sensitive  
5   row contains sensitive data; and  
6           an object that represents a sensitive user of the database system who is  
7   empowered to access sensitive data.

1           47. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 41, wherein if the object  
2 is not a sensitive object, and if the command to perform the administrative  
3 function is received from a security officer, the execution mechanism is  
4 configured to allow the security officer to perform the administrative function.

1           48. (Previously presented) The apparatus of claim 41,  
2 wherein the database system includes a number of sensitive data items;  
3 and  
4 wherein only specific sensitive users are allowed to access a given  
5 sensitive data item.